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Bis{1,2-bis[2-(1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)ethoxy]ethane- κ^2N^3,N^3 }dichloridocadmium(II) monohydrate

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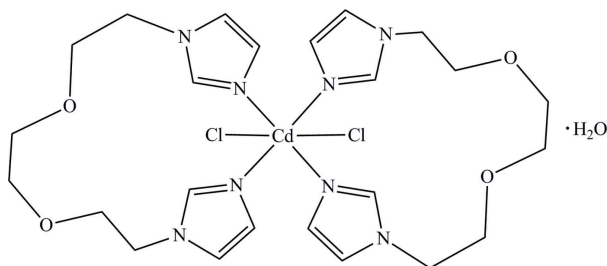
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.006$ Å; R factor = 0.030; wR factor = 0.087; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.3.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound, $[\text{CdCl}_2(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2)_2] \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$, contains one water molecule and two halves of a $[\text{CdCl}_2(\text{BIEE})_2]$ complex molecule {BIEE is 1,2-bis[2-(1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)ethoxy]ethane}, with the Cd^{II} atoms lying on inversion centres. Each metal atom displays an elongated octahedral coordination geometry provided by two *trans*-arranged chloride anions and four N atoms from two BIEE ligands. Weak $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{Cl}$ hydrogen-bond interactions contribute to the stability of the crystal packing.

Related literature

For general background to flexible bis(imidazole) ligands, see: Liu *et al.* (2007); Wen *et al.* (2007); Jin *et al.* (2006). For a related structure, see: Liu *et al.* (2010).



Experimental

Crystal data

$[\text{CdCl}_2(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2)_2] \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$

$M_r = 701.92$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 15.3629$ (13) Å
 $b = 11.0659$ (9) Å
 $c = 18.4492$ (16) Å
 $\beta = 102.558$ (1)°
 $V = 3061.4$ (4) Å³

$Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.94$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 293$ K
 $0.26 \times 0.22 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2000)
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.793$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.835$

21862 measured reflections
 5691 independent reflections
 4148 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.022$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.030$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.087$
 $S = 1.04$
 5691 reflections
 372 parameters
 8 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.53$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.38$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H \cdots A$	$D-H$	$H \cdots A$	$D \cdots A$	$D-H \cdots A$
$\text{O1W}-\text{H1WB} \cdots \text{Cl}^{\text{i}}$	0.85 (2)	2.33 (3)	3.165 (3)	164 (5)
$\text{O1W}-\text{H1WA} \cdots \text{Cl}^{\text{ii}}$	0.88 (6)	2.42 (5)	3.198 (4)	147 (7)

Symmetry codes: (i) $x + 1, y, z$; (ii) $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2000); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2000); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: RZ2451).

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supplementary materials

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Bis{1,2-bis[2-(1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)ethoxy]ethane- κ^2N^3,N^3' }dichloridocadmium(II) monohydrate

G.-X. Liu

Comment

A large number of beautiful metal organic frameworks (MOFs) of ingenious design based on flexible bis(imidazole) ligands, such as (N-im)₂(CH₂)_n (n = 1-4), have recently been constructed (Liu *et al.*, 2007; Wen *et al.*, 2007; Jin *et al.*, 2006). These ligands bearing alkyl spacers are good choices of N-donor ligands, because the flexible nature of the spacers allows the ligands to bend and rotate when it coordinates to metal centers. The structures and properties also can be modified by changing the spacer groups, for an instance, by varying the length of the spacer. We designed and prepared a long ligand, 1,2-bis(2-(1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)ethoxy)ethane (BIEE), which is longer than 1,1'-(2,2'-oxybis(ethane-2,1-diyl))bis(1*H*-imidazole) (obbm). The increasing length may control the physical dimensions of the crystalline architecture and, accordingly, affects the internal chemistry of the coordination polymers. Therefore, the exploration of this ligand is necessary in order to enrich and develop this field.

The molecular structure of the title compound is shown in Fig. 1. The asymmetric unit contains one water molecule and two crystallographically independent half of a [CdCl₂(BIEE)₂] complex molecule, with the metal atoms lying on inversion centres. Each cadmium(II) atom displays an elongated octahedral coordination geometry, with four N atoms from two BIEE ligands providing the equatorial plane and two Cl anions at the axial positions. The Cd—N lengths range from 2.328 (2) to 2.365 (2) Å; these values agree well with those observed in [Cd(NCS)₂(1-vinylimidazole)₄] (Liu *et al.*, 2010). The values of the bond angles around the cadmium atoms are close to those expected for a regular octahedral geometry, the largest deviation being observed for the N8—Cd1—N5 angle [91.68 (8)°]. Weak O—H...Cl interactions (Table 1) contribute to the stability of the crystal packing (Fig. 2).

Experimental

An aqueous solution (15 ml) of CdCl₂·2.5H₂O (0.23 g, 1.0 mmol) was added slowly with constant stirring to a solution of 1,1'-(2,2'-oxybis(ethane-2,1-diyl))bis(1*H*-imidazole) (0.21 g, 0.1 mmol) in water (20 ml). The reaction mixture was then heated to reflux for 3 h. The resulting mixture was left to stand at room temperature for three weeks. Colourless block crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained on slow evaporation of the solvent. Yield: 67% (based on Cd).

Refinement

The water H atoms were located in a difference Fourier map and refined with the O—H bond distances restrained to 0.86 Å. All other H atoms were positioned geometrically, with C—H = 0.93–0.97 Å, and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with U_{iso}(H) = 1.2 U_{eq}(C).

Figures

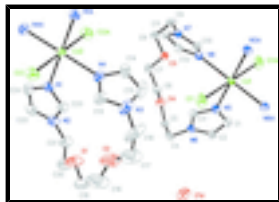


Fig. 1. The asymmetric unit of the title compound, with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

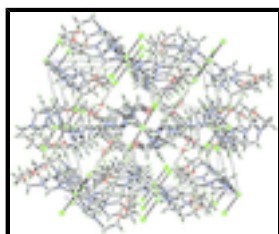


Fig. 2. Packing diagram of the title compound viewed along the *b* axis. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

Bis{1,2-bis[2-(1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)ethoxy]ethane- $\kappa^2N^3, N^{3'}$ }dichloridocadmium(II) monohydrate

Crystal data

[CdCl₂(C₁₂H₁₈N₄O₂)₂·H₂O

M_r = 701.92

Monoclinic, *P*2₁/*c*

Hall symbol: -*P* 2ybc

a = 15.3629 (13) Å

b = 11.0659 (9) Å

c = 18.4492 (16) Å

β = 102.558 (1)°

V = 3061.4 (4) Å³

Z = 4

F(000) = 1440

D_x = 1.523 Mg m⁻³

Mo *K*α radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å

Cell parameters from 9598 reflections

θ = 2.2–27.2°

μ = 0.94 mm⁻¹

T = 293 K

Block, colorless

0.26 × 0.22 × 0.20 mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: sealed tube graphite

phi and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2000)

T_{min} = 0.793, *T_{max}* = 0.835

21862 measured reflections

5691 independent reflections

4148 reflections with *I* > 2σ(*I*)

R_{int} = 0.022

θ_{max} = 25.5°, θ_{min} = 1.4°

h = -18→18

k = -13→13

l = -22→22

Refinement

Refinement on *F*²

Least-squares matrix: full

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

$$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.030$$

$$wR(F^2) = 0.087$$

$$S = 1.04$$

5691 reflections

372 parameters

8 restraints

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0331P)^2 + 3.6911P]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.53 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.38 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Cd1	0.5000	0.0000	0.5000	0.03408 (9)
Cd2	0.0000	0.5000	0.5000	0.03731 (10)
Cl1	0.35374 (6)	0.07994 (8)	0.40345 (5)	0.0623 (3)
Cl2	-0.14291 (6)	0.51856 (10)	0.38908 (5)	0.0654 (3)
N1	0.06622 (17)	0.6671 (2)	0.45294 (15)	0.0453 (6)
N2	0.1595 (2)	0.7621 (3)	0.39710 (16)	0.0555 (7)
N3	0.0872 (3)	0.2692 (3)	0.3298 (2)	0.0799 (11)
N4	0.06263 (18)	0.3669 (3)	0.42699 (17)	0.0508 (7)
N5	0.58186 (17)	0.1608 (2)	0.46622 (14)	0.0398 (6)
N6	0.61728 (16)	0.3470 (2)	0.44305 (13)	0.0373 (6)
N7	0.48013 (18)	0.2327 (2)	0.69235 (13)	0.0394 (6)
N8	0.46279 (17)	0.1245 (2)	0.59039 (13)	0.0386 (6)
O1	0.1550 (2)	0.6593 (3)	0.25676 (15)	0.0883 (10)
O2	0.1213 (4)	0.4214 (4)	0.2164 (2)	0.148 (2)
O3	0.60598 (15)	0.42888 (19)	0.70446 (12)	0.0457 (5)
O4	0.62769 (15)	0.51267 (18)	0.56526 (12)	0.0456 (5)
O1W	0.6777 (2)	0.5003 (4)	0.26691 (19)	0.0850 (10)
C1	0.6641 (2)	0.1620 (3)	0.44932 (19)	0.0488 (8)
H1	0.6993	0.0940	0.4476	0.059*
C2	0.6870 (2)	0.2762 (3)	0.43540 (18)	0.0460 (8)
H2	0.7398	0.3012	0.4231	0.055*
C3	0.5561 (2)	0.2744 (3)	0.46206 (16)	0.0392 (7)
H3	0.5021	0.3010	0.4712	0.047*

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C4	0.6131 (2)	0.4790 (3)	0.43723 (17)	0.0444 (8)
H4A	0.5515	0.5049	0.4304	0.053*
H4B	0.6348	0.5043	0.3940	0.053*
C5	0.6676 (2)	0.5382 (3)	0.50518 (17)	0.0436 (7)
H5A	0.7281	0.5073	0.5152	0.052*
H5B	0.6697	0.6248	0.4977	0.052*
C6	0.6773 (2)	0.5605 (3)	0.63323 (17)	0.0454 (8)
H6A	0.6921	0.6444	0.6267	0.055*
H6B	0.7324	0.5156	0.6491	0.055*
C7	0.6227 (2)	0.5509 (3)	0.68994 (18)	0.0472 (8)
H7A	0.6538	0.5895	0.7354	0.057*
H7B	0.5666	0.5927	0.6726	0.057*
C8	0.5455 (2)	0.4203 (3)	0.75265 (17)	0.0462 (8)
H8A	0.4913	0.4643	0.7318	0.055*
H8B	0.5720	0.4555	0.8005	0.055*
C9	0.5243 (2)	0.2903 (3)	0.76207 (16)	0.0499 (8)
H9A	0.5791	0.2472	0.7826	0.060*
H9B	0.4860	0.2841	0.7974	0.060*
C10	0.5194 (2)	0.1621 (3)	0.65024 (16)	0.0408 (7)
H10	0.5796	0.1418	0.6618	0.049*
C11	0.3925 (2)	0.2424 (3)	0.65710 (17)	0.0442 (8)
H11	0.3485	0.2863	0.6729	0.053*
C12	0.3827 (2)	0.1752 (3)	0.59443 (17)	0.0416 (7)
H12	0.3296	0.1651	0.5595	0.050*
C13	0.0398 (3)	0.3551 (4)	0.3545 (2)	0.0640 (10)
H13	-0.0041	0.4010	0.3240	0.077*
C14	0.1286 (2)	0.2831 (3)	0.4502 (3)	0.0665 (11)
H14	0.1580	0.2696	0.4991	0.080*
C15	0.1439 (3)	0.2235 (4)	0.3904 (4)	0.0868 (16)
H15	0.1856	0.1624	0.3906	0.104*
C16	0.0786 (4)	0.2352 (6)	0.2505 (3)	0.131 (3)
H16A	0.1019	0.1540	0.2490	0.157*
H16B	0.0156	0.2324	0.2273	0.157*
C17	0.1193 (6)	0.3070 (6)	0.2090 (3)	0.139 (3)
H17A	0.1807	0.2800	0.2169	0.167*
H17B	0.0920	0.2903	0.1575	0.167*
C18	0.1213 (7)	0.5041 (6)	0.1698 (3)	0.153 (3)
H18A	0.0604	0.5098	0.1416	0.184*
H18B	0.1561	0.4735	0.1358	0.184*
C19	0.1489 (4)	0.6200 (5)	0.1849 (3)	0.0984 (16)
H19A	0.1081	0.6730	0.1520	0.118*
H19B	0.2071	0.6290	0.1730	0.118*
C20	0.1985 (3)	0.7675 (4)	0.2759 (2)	0.0749 (12)
H20A	0.1580	0.8338	0.2585	0.090*
H20B	0.2485	0.7738	0.2518	0.090*
C21	0.2309 (3)	0.7774 (4)	0.3559 (2)	0.0711 (11)
H21A	0.2583	0.8561	0.3675	0.085*
H21B	0.2763	0.7166	0.3723	0.085*
C22	0.1212 (3)	0.8467 (3)	0.4339 (2)	0.0635 (10)

H22	0.1321	0.9295	0.4352	0.076*
C23	0.1232 (2)	0.6563 (3)	0.40966 (19)	0.0506 (8)
H23	0.1369	0.5832	0.3899	0.061*
C24	0.0646 (2)	0.7880 (3)	0.4682 (2)	0.0588 (9)
H24	0.0299	0.8241	0.4976	0.071*
H1WA	0.678 (5)	0.550 (6)	0.230 (3)	0.19 (3)*
H1WB	0.7311 (18)	0.505 (5)	0.292 (3)	0.12 (2)*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Cd1	0.04100 (18)	0.02596 (15)	0.03493 (17)	-0.00286 (12)	0.00747 (13)	-0.00432 (12)
Cd2	0.03589 (17)	0.04115 (18)	0.03550 (17)	-0.00300 (13)	0.00907 (13)	0.00258 (13)
Cl1	0.0565 (5)	0.0578 (5)	0.0629 (5)	0.0116 (4)	-0.0079 (4)	-0.0091 (4)
Cl2	0.0485 (5)	0.0866 (7)	0.0535 (5)	-0.0051 (5)	-0.0056 (4)	0.0107 (5)
N1	0.0415 (15)	0.0459 (15)	0.0483 (15)	-0.0039 (12)	0.0091 (12)	0.0062 (13)
N2	0.0594 (19)	0.0520 (17)	0.0558 (18)	-0.0209 (15)	0.0145 (15)	0.0010 (14)
N3	0.091 (3)	0.061 (2)	0.107 (3)	-0.018 (2)	0.062 (2)	-0.030 (2)
N4	0.0454 (16)	0.0502 (16)	0.0607 (18)	-0.0017 (13)	0.0199 (14)	-0.0053 (14)
N5	0.0420 (14)	0.0334 (13)	0.0442 (14)	-0.0046 (11)	0.0096 (12)	-0.0012 (11)
N6	0.0453 (15)	0.0339 (13)	0.0328 (13)	-0.0049 (11)	0.0086 (11)	0.0011 (10)
N7	0.0552 (17)	0.0327 (13)	0.0325 (13)	-0.0055 (12)	0.0142 (12)	-0.0016 (10)
N8	0.0483 (15)	0.0322 (13)	0.0361 (13)	-0.0023 (11)	0.0112 (12)	-0.0025 (11)
O1	0.111 (2)	0.103 (2)	0.0575 (17)	-0.053 (2)	0.0321 (16)	-0.0108 (16)
O2	0.293 (6)	0.086 (3)	0.085 (3)	-0.037 (3)	0.083 (3)	-0.021 (2)
O3	0.0581 (14)	0.0379 (12)	0.0451 (12)	-0.0010 (10)	0.0197 (11)	-0.0046 (10)
O4	0.0514 (13)	0.0461 (13)	0.0399 (12)	-0.0151 (10)	0.0112 (10)	-0.0070 (10)
O1W	0.0576 (19)	0.133 (3)	0.0605 (19)	0.0083 (19)	0.0039 (16)	-0.016 (2)
C1	0.0482 (19)	0.0413 (18)	0.058 (2)	0.0046 (15)	0.0131 (16)	-0.0043 (16)
C2	0.0413 (18)	0.0467 (18)	0.053 (2)	-0.0050 (15)	0.0175 (15)	-0.0033 (15)
C3	0.0403 (17)	0.0369 (16)	0.0419 (17)	-0.0026 (13)	0.0121 (14)	0.0008 (13)
C4	0.059 (2)	0.0336 (16)	0.0378 (17)	-0.0056 (14)	0.0052 (15)	0.0076 (13)
C5	0.054 (2)	0.0332 (15)	0.0440 (18)	-0.0085 (14)	0.0118 (15)	0.0051 (14)
C6	0.0509 (19)	0.0383 (17)	0.0449 (18)	-0.0109 (15)	0.0057 (15)	-0.0062 (14)
C7	0.054 (2)	0.0383 (17)	0.0477 (19)	-0.0041 (15)	0.0081 (16)	-0.0113 (15)
C8	0.061 (2)	0.0445 (18)	0.0348 (16)	-0.0075 (16)	0.0136 (15)	-0.0097 (14)
C9	0.073 (2)	0.0488 (19)	0.0286 (16)	-0.0135 (17)	0.0135 (15)	-0.0028 (14)
C10	0.0435 (17)	0.0406 (17)	0.0397 (17)	-0.0043 (14)	0.0117 (14)	-0.0021 (14)
C11	0.060 (2)	0.0324 (16)	0.0443 (18)	0.0069 (15)	0.0204 (16)	-0.0002 (14)
C12	0.0473 (18)	0.0330 (16)	0.0422 (17)	0.0031 (14)	0.0049 (14)	0.0038 (13)
C13	0.069 (3)	0.059 (2)	0.068 (3)	-0.004 (2)	0.026 (2)	-0.015 (2)
C14	0.046 (2)	0.053 (2)	0.102 (3)	0.0028 (18)	0.021 (2)	0.006 (2)
C15	0.066 (3)	0.049 (2)	0.162 (5)	-0.003 (2)	0.061 (3)	-0.020 (3)
C16	0.169 (6)	0.119 (5)	0.140 (5)	-0.065 (4)	0.110 (5)	-0.085 (4)
C17	0.235 (8)	0.112 (5)	0.068 (4)	-0.037 (5)	0.028 (4)	-0.029 (3)
C18	0.268 (10)	0.119 (6)	0.057 (3)	-0.041 (6)	0.003 (5)	-0.014 (3)
C19	0.138 (5)	0.107 (4)	0.060 (3)	-0.013 (4)	0.042 (3)	0.001 (3)
C20	0.074 (3)	0.077 (3)	0.080 (3)	-0.019 (2)	0.031 (2)	0.010 (2)

supplementary materials

C21	0.066 (3)	0.073 (3)	0.080 (3)	-0.026 (2)	0.028 (2)	0.000 (2)
C22	0.069 (3)	0.043 (2)	0.075 (3)	-0.0130 (19)	0.008 (2)	0.0078 (19)
C23	0.050 (2)	0.0487 (19)	0.055 (2)	-0.0121 (16)	0.0150 (17)	0.0019 (16)
C24	0.058 (2)	0.051 (2)	0.069 (2)	-0.0039 (18)	0.0163 (19)	-0.0040 (18)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

Cd1—N8	2.328 (2)	C2—H2	0.9300
Cd1—N8 ⁱ	2.328 (2)	C3—H3	0.9300
Cd1—N5	2.340 (2)	C4—C5	1.499 (4)
Cd1—N5 ⁱ	2.340 (2)	C4—H4A	0.9700
Cd1—Cl1	2.6951 (9)	C4—H4B	0.9700
Cd1—Cl1 ⁱ	2.6952 (9)	C5—H5A	0.9700
Cd2—N4 ⁱⁱ	2.339 (3)	C5—H5B	0.9700
Cd2—N4	2.339 (3)	C6—C7	1.480 (4)
Cd2—N1	2.365 (3)	C6—H6A	0.9700
Cd2—N1 ⁱⁱ	2.365 (3)	C6—H6B	0.9700
Cd2—Cl2	2.6639 (9)	C7—H7A	0.9700
Cd2—Cl2 ⁱⁱ	2.6639 (9)	C7—H7B	0.9700
N1—C23	1.313 (4)	C8—C9	1.493 (4)
N1—C24	1.368 (4)	C8—H8A	0.9700
N2—C23	1.338 (4)	C8—H8B	0.9700
N2—C22	1.363 (5)	C9—H9A	0.9700
N2—C21	1.473 (4)	C9—H9B	0.9700
N3—C13	1.337 (5)	C10—H10	0.9300
N3—C15	1.357 (6)	C11—C12	1.355 (4)
N3—C16	1.487 (6)	C11—H11	0.9300
N4—C13	1.313 (5)	C12—H12	0.9300
N4—C14	1.372 (5)	C13—H13	0.9300
N5—C3	1.315 (4)	C14—C15	1.350 (6)
N5—C1	1.366 (4)	C14—H14	0.9300
N6—C3	1.340 (4)	C15—H15	0.9300
N6—C2	1.360 (4)	C16—C17	1.348 (7)
N6—C4	1.464 (4)	C16—H16A	0.9700
N7—C10	1.335 (4)	C16—H16B	0.9700
N7—C11	1.366 (4)	C17—H17A	0.9700
N7—C9	1.464 (4)	C17—H17B	0.9700
N8—C10	1.316 (4)	C18—C19	1.360 (7)
N8—C12	1.370 (4)	C18—H18A	0.9700
O1—C19	1.378 (5)	C18—H18B	0.9700
O1—C20	1.379 (5)	C19—H19A	0.9700
O2—C18	1.256 (7)	C19—H19B	0.9700
O2—C17	1.273 (7)	C20—C21	1.456 (6)
O3—C7	1.411 (4)	C20—H20A	0.9700
O3—C8	1.422 (4)	C20—H20B	0.9700
O4—C5	1.407 (4)	C21—H21A	0.9700
O4—C6	1.420 (4)	C21—H21B	0.9700
O1W—H1WA	0.88 (6)	C22—C24	1.348 (5)

O1W—H1WB	0.85 (2)	C22—H22	0.9300
C1—C2	1.351 (4)	C23—H23	0.9300
C1—H1	0.9300	C24—H24	0.9300
N8—Cd1—N8 ⁱ	180.00 (9)	C7—C6—H6B	110.0
N8—Cd1—N5	88.32 (8)	H6A—C6—H6B	108.3
N8 ⁱ —Cd1—N5	91.68 (8)	O3—C7—C6	110.9 (3)
N8—Cd1—N5 ⁱ	91.68 (8)	O3—C7—H7A	109.5
N8 ⁱ —Cd1—N5 ⁱ	88.32 (8)	C6—C7—H7A	109.5
N5—Cd1—N5 ⁱ	180.0	O3—C7—H7B	109.5
N8—Cd1—C11	88.85 (7)	C6—C7—H7B	109.5
N8 ⁱ —Cd1—C11	91.15 (7)	H7A—C7—H7B	108.0
N5—Cd1—C11	89.63 (7)	O3—C8—C9	109.0 (3)
N5 ⁱ —Cd1—C11	90.37 (7)	O3—C8—H8A	109.9
N8—Cd1—C11 ⁱ	91.15 (7)	C9—C8—H8A	109.9
N8 ⁱ —Cd1—C11 ⁱ	88.85 (7)	O3—C8—H8B	109.9
N5—Cd1—C11 ⁱ	90.37 (7)	C9—C8—H8B	109.9
N5 ⁱ —Cd1—C11 ⁱ	89.63 (7)	H8A—C8—H8B	108.3
C11—Cd1—C11 ⁱ	180.0	N7—C9—C8	112.9 (2)
N4 ⁱⁱ —Cd2—N4	179.999 (1)	N7—C9—H9A	109.0
N4 ⁱⁱ —Cd2—N1	89.01 (10)	C8—C9—H9A	109.0
N4—Cd2—N1	90.99 (10)	N7—C9—H9B	109.0
N4 ⁱⁱ —Cd2—N1 ⁱⁱ	90.99 (10)	C8—C9—H9B	109.0
N4—Cd2—N1 ⁱⁱ	89.01 (10)	H9A—C9—H9B	107.8
N1—Cd2—N1 ⁱⁱ	180.0	N8—C10—N7	111.9 (3)
N4 ⁱⁱ —Cd2—C12	91.17 (8)	N8—C10—H10	124.1
N4—Cd2—C12	88.84 (8)	N7—C10—H10	124.1
N1—Cd2—C12	90.36 (7)	C12—C11—N7	106.2 (3)
N1 ⁱⁱ —Cd2—C12	89.65 (7)	C12—C11—H11	126.9
N4 ⁱⁱ —Cd2—C12 ⁱⁱ	88.83 (8)	N7—C11—H11	126.9
N4—Cd2—C12 ⁱⁱ	91.17 (8)	C11—C12—N8	109.7 (3)
N1—Cd2—C12 ⁱⁱ	89.64 (7)	C11—C12—H12	125.2
N1 ⁱⁱ —Cd2—C12 ⁱⁱ	90.35 (7)	N8—C12—H12	125.2
C12—Cd2—C12 ⁱⁱ	179.999 (1)	N4—C13—N3	112.0 (4)
C23—N1—C24	105.0 (3)	N4—C13—H13	124.0
C23—N1—Cd2	123.3 (2)	N3—C13—H13	124.0
C24—N1—Cd2	131.4 (2)	C15—C14—N4	108.9 (4)
C23—N2—C22	105.9 (3)	C15—C14—H14	125.5
C23—N2—C21	125.1 (3)	N4—C14—H14	125.5
C22—N2—C21	128.9 (3)	C14—C15—N3	107.2 (4)
C13—N3—C15	106.5 (4)	C14—C15—H15	126.4
C13—N3—C16	125.2 (5)	N3—C15—H15	126.4
C15—N3—C16	128.3 (5)	C17—C16—N3	117.2 (5)
C13—N4—C14	105.4 (3)	C17—C16—H16A	108.0
C13—N4—Cd2	126.7 (3)	N3—C16—H16A	108.0

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C14—N4—Cd2	127.9 (3)	C17—C16—H16B	108.0
C3—N5—C1	105.0 (3)	N3—C16—H16B	108.0
C3—N5—Cd1	124.8 (2)	H16A—C16—H16B	107.3
C1—N5—Cd1	130.2 (2)	O2—C17—C16	121.9 (6)
C3—N6—C2	107.1 (3)	O2—C17—H17A	106.9
C3—N6—C4	126.5 (3)	C16—C17—H17A	106.9
C2—N6—C4	126.2 (3)	O2—C17—H17B	106.9
C10—N7—C11	107.0 (2)	C16—C17—H17B	106.9
C10—N7—C9	125.8 (3)	H17A—C17—H17B	106.7
C11—N7—C9	127.2 (3)	O2—C18—C19	126.4 (5)
C10—N8—C12	105.2 (2)	O2—C18—H18A	105.7
C10—N8—Cd1	124.6 (2)	C19—C18—H18A	105.7
C12—N8—Cd1	130.2 (2)	O2—C18—H18B	105.7
C19—O1—C20	116.7 (3)	C19—C18—H18B	105.7
C18—O2—C17	130.9 (5)	H18A—C18—H18B	106.2
C7—O3—C8	110.7 (2)	C18—C19—O1	116.6 (5)
C5—O4—C6	112.2 (2)	C18—C19—H19A	108.1
H1WA—O1W—H1WB	102 (6)	O1—C19—H19A	108.1
C2—C1—N5	110.1 (3)	C18—C19—H19B	108.1
C2—C1—H1	124.9	O1—C19—H19B	108.1
N5—C1—H1	124.9	H19A—C19—H19B	107.3
C1—C2—N6	106.0 (3)	O1—C20—C21	111.4 (3)
C1—C2—H2	127.0	O1—C20—H20A	109.3
N6—C2—H2	127.0	C21—C20—H20A	109.3
N5—C3—N6	111.7 (3)	O1—C20—H20B	109.3
N5—C3—H3	124.1	C21—C20—H20B	109.3
N6—C3—H3	124.1	H20A—C20—H20B	108.0
N6—C4—C5	111.5 (3)	C20—C21—N2	112.7 (3)
N6—C4—H4A	109.3	C20—C21—H21A	109.1
C5—C4—H4A	109.3	N2—C21—H21A	109.1
N6—C4—H4B	109.3	C20—C21—H21B	109.1
C5—C4—H4B	109.3	N2—C21—H21B	109.1
H4A—C4—H4B	108.0	H21A—C21—H21B	107.8
O4—C5—C4	108.1 (2)	C24—C22—N2	107.1 (3)
O4—C5—H5A	110.1	C24—C22—H22	126.4
C4—C5—H5A	110.1	N2—C22—H22	126.4
O4—C5—H5B	110.1	N1—C23—N2	112.5 (3)
C4—C5—H5B	110.1	N1—C23—H23	123.7
H5A—C5—H5B	108.4	N2—C23—H23	123.7
O4—C6—C7	108.7 (3)	C22—C24—N1	109.4 (3)
O4—C6—H6A	110.0	C22—C24—H24	125.3
C7—C6—H6A	110.0	N1—C24—H24	125.3
O4—C6—H6B	110.0		
N4 ⁱⁱ —Cd2—N1—C23	173.1 (3)	C5—O4—C6—C7	169.1 (3)
N4—Cd2—N1—C23	-6.9 (3)	C8—O3—C7—C6	-173.5 (3)
Cl2—Cd2—N1—C23	-95.8 (3)	O4—C6—C7—O3	64.0 (3)
Cl2 ⁱⁱ —Cd2—N1—C23	84.2 (3)	C7—O3—C8—C9	175.8 (3)
N4 ⁱⁱ —Cd2—N1—C24	1.1 (3)	C10—N7—C9—C8	100.1 (4)

N4—Cd2—N1—C24	-178.9 (3)	C11—N7—C9—C8	-78.3 (4)
Cl2—Cd2—N1—C24	92.3 (3)	O3—C8—C9—N7	-62.2 (4)
Cl2 ⁱⁱ —Cd2—N1—C24	-87.7 (3)	C12—N8—C10—N7	0.5 (3)
N1—Cd2—N4—C13	-70.7 (3)	Cd1—N8—C10—N7	179.79 (18)
N1 ⁱⁱ —Cd2—N4—C13	109.3 (3)	C11—N7—C10—N8	-0.6 (3)
Cl2—Cd2—N4—C13	19.7 (3)	C9—N7—C10—N8	-179.3 (3)
Cl2 ⁱⁱ —Cd2—N4—C13	-160.3 (3)	C10—N7—C11—C12	0.4 (3)
N1—Cd2—N4—C14	111.2 (3)	C9—N7—C11—C12	179.1 (3)
N1 ⁱⁱ —Cd2—N4—C14	-68.8 (3)	N7—C11—C12—N8	-0.1 (3)
Cl2—Cd2—N4—C14	-158.5 (3)	C10—N8—C12—C11	-0.2 (3)
Cl2 ⁱⁱ —Cd2—N4—C14	21.5 (3)	Cd1—N8—C12—C11	-179.4 (2)
N8—Cd1—N5—C3	-40.5 (3)	C14—N4—C13—N3	-0.2 (4)
N8 ⁱ —Cd1—N5—C3	139.5 (3)	Cd2—N4—C13—N3	-178.7 (2)
Cl1—Cd1—N5—C3	48.4 (2)	C15—N3—C13—N4	-0.1 (5)
Cl1 ⁱ —Cd1—N5—C3	-131.6 (2)	C16—N3—C13—N4	-178.9 (4)
N8—Cd1—N5—C1	137.2 (3)	C13—N4—C14—C15	0.4 (4)
N8 ⁱ —Cd1—N5—C1	-42.8 (3)	Cd2—N4—C14—C15	178.8 (2)
Cl1—Cd1—N5—C1	-133.9 (3)	N4—C14—C15—N3	-0.4 (5)
Cl1 ⁱ —Cd1—N5—C1	46.1 (3)	C13—N3—C15—C14	0.3 (5)
N5—Cd1—N8—C10	-68.9 (2)	C16—N3—C15—C14	179.1 (4)
N5 ⁱ —Cd1—N8—C10	111.1 (2)	C13—N3—C16—C17	79.4 (8)
Cl1—Cd1—N8—C10	-158.6 (2)	C15—N3—C16—C17	-99.2 (8)
Cl1 ⁱ —Cd1—N8—C10	21.4 (2)	C18—O2—C17—C16	-147.6 (9)
N5—Cd1—N8—C12	110.1 (2)	N3—C16—C17—O2	-38.2 (12)
N5 ⁱ —Cd1—N8—C12	-69.9 (2)	C17—O2—C18—C19	-159.6 (9)
Cl1—Cd1—N8—C12	20.5 (2)	O2—C18—C19—O1	-18.3 (14)
Cl1 ⁱ —Cd1—N8—C12	-159.5 (2)	C20—O1—C19—C18	168.1 (6)
C3—N5—C1—C2	0.2 (4)	C19—O1—C20—C21	-158.1 (4)
Cd1—N5—C1—C2	-177.9 (2)	O1—C20—C21—N2	-55.9 (5)
N5—C1—C2—N6	-0.6 (4)	C23—N2—C21—C20	76.6 (5)
C3—N6—C2—C1	0.8 (4)	C22—N2—C21—C20	-108.3 (5)
C4—N6—C2—C1	176.5 (3)	C23—N2—C22—C24	1.0 (4)
C1—N5—C3—N6	0.4 (3)	C21—N2—C22—C24	-174.8 (4)
Cd1—N5—C3—N6	178.53 (18)	C24—N1—C23—N2	1.0 (4)
C2—N6—C3—N5	-0.8 (3)	Cd2—N1—C23—N2	-172.7 (2)
C4—N6—C3—N5	-176.5 (3)	C22—N2—C23—N1	-1.3 (4)
C3—N6—C4—C5	99.4 (4)	C21—N2—C23—N1	174.7 (3)
C2—N6—C4—C5	-75.5 (4)	N2—C22—C24—N1	-0.4 (4)
C6—O4—C5—C4	177.2 (3)	C23—N1—C24—C22	-0.3 (4)
N6—C4—C5—O4	-66.5 (3)	Cd2—N1—C24—C22	172.7 (2)

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$; (ii) $-x, -y+1, -z+1$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry ($\text{\AA}, ^\circ$)

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
O1W—H1WB \cdots Cl2 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.85 (2)	2.33 (3)	3.165 (3)	164 (5)

supplementary materials

O1W—H1WA...C11^{iv} 0.88 (6) 2.42 (5) 3.198 (4) 147 (7)
Symmetry codes: (iii) $x+1, y, z$; (iv) $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1/2$.

Fig. 1

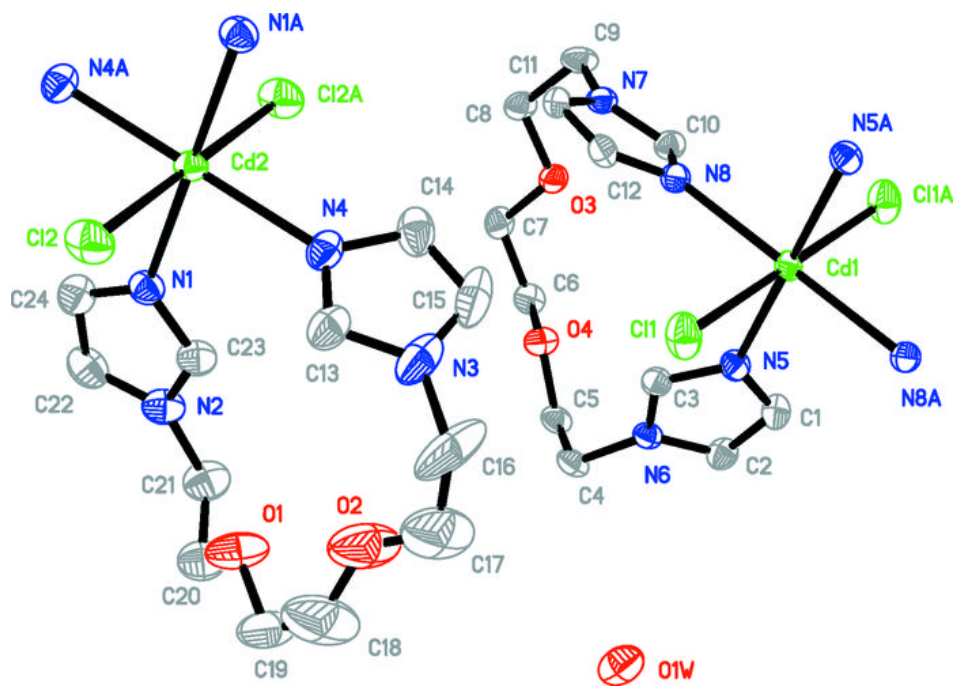


Fig. 2

